

## 1 Lagrange Ekvationer

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_i} - \frac{\partial T}{\partial q_i} = Q_i \quad i = 1, 2, 3 \dots \phi$$

- $Q$  Generaliserad kraft  
 $q_i$  Generaliserad koordinat  
 $\dot{q}_i$  Generaliserad hastighet

Konservativ om  $Q_i = \frac{d}{dt} \partial U(q_1, q_2, \dot{q}_1, \dot{q}_2, \dots, t) - \frac{\partial u}{\partial q_i}$

### 1.1 Konservativa system

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i} - \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_i} = 0 \quad i = 1, 2 \dots \phi$$

Speciellt  $\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_k} = 0$  för visst  $q_k$  sägs  $q_k$  vara en cyklisk koordinat

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i} = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i} = \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i} \right)_{t=t_1}$$

$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_i}$  bevarad om  $q_k$  cyklisk.